# **Australasian 7 Mile Walk Championships**

1923 - 1937

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#### INTRODUCTION

There had been a number of specialist racewalking clubs in existence since the early 1900's and Australia's first Olympic walker **Bill Murray** (1912) had been a member of the Victorian Walkers and Field Games Club, formed in 1911. The Sydney Amateur Walkers Club had also been formed in 1911 and racewalking was also strong in South Australia and Queensland.

The First World War put everything on the backburners with the Melbourne based walking club actually ceasing activities in 1915 as all of its Executive had enlisted. It was not until 1921 that the Victorians reformed, now calling themselves the *Victorian Amateur Walkers' Club* (VAWC).

Late in 1921, officials from the NSW and Victorian walking clubs met with a view to instigating an interstate walking race. An offer was made by Footscray jeweller *Mr T. Glover and Son* (the son was a sprinter with the Footscray Harriers) to donate a perpetual trophy to be known as the *Glover Shield*<sup>1</sup>.

The proposed championship date was October 1922 and N.S.W. requested A.A.U. to hold a postal vote amongst member States to validate the championship.

Whilst the majority of States voted in favour of the concept, a number of V.A.A.A. officers were opposed to the event and voted against the motion. Thus it did not win the day. With the A.A.U. refusing to sanction the event, the walking clubs continued with their own planning, targeting a date of 14<sup>th</sup> July 1923 and billing the event as the *Australasian 7 Mile Walk Championship*.

The Australasian 7 Mile Walk Championship was held 8 times in total before being replaced with a 10,000m championship in 1939. The medallists from these Australasian 7 Mile championships were:

1923	Ernest Austin	NSW	55:44	Victor Dowling	VIC	57:25	William Murray	VIC	57:27
1924	George Parker	NSW	53:07	Albert Kitchen	NSW	55:17	Ernest Smith	NSW	57:30
1925	Bert Gardiner	VIC	57:03	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	57:09	William Pitt	NSW	58:11
1926	Eric Sunderland	VIC	55:16	Robert Osborne	VIC	55:58	Thomas Wyatt	SA	56:05
1927	George Parker	NSW	53:53	Raymond Latham	NSW	54:32	Bert Gardiner	VIC	54:45
1929	Horace Wilson	SA	53:17	Tom Daintry	NSW	53:26	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	54:43
1931	Glen Houghton	SA	54:16	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	54:18	Jack Cummins	VIC	54:28
1933	William Clark	NSW	54:45	Joseph O'Farell	VIC	54:50	Jack Cummins	VIC	54:54
1937	Alan Reid	VIC	55:17	Keith McCluskey	VIC	56:12	Sydney Sheedy	NSW	56:22

Read on for reports from each of these carnivals.

<sup>1</sup> The Glover Shield is still contested in the second Racewalking Australia carnival each year and remains our oldest and most significant walking trophy – see <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/documents/Glover%20Shield%20History.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/documents/Glover%20Shield%20History.pdf</a>.

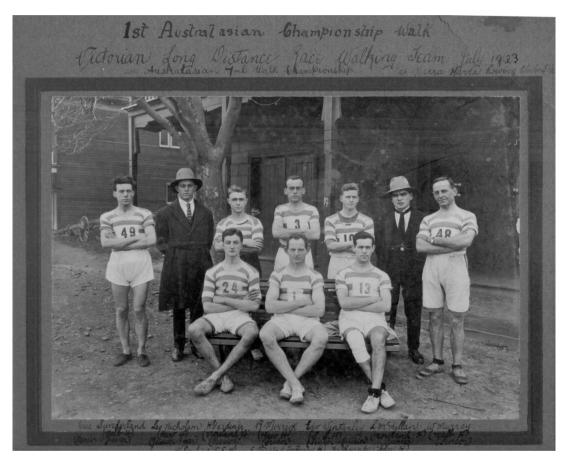
## 1923 AUSTRALASIAN 7 MILE CHAMPIONSHIP, MELBOURNE, 14 JULY 1923

The first ever Australasian 7 Mile Walk Championship was held on Saturday 14th July 1923.

Each walking club was to select its own team (the Victorian team was Vic Dowling, Ted Drayton, Norman Asker, Rex Merrick, Lionel McMillan, Bill Murray, Bert Gardiner, Eric Sunderland, Bob Osborne, Frank O'Rourke, Jack Merrifield and Ted Winstanley) and the race would be held in Melbourne at the Malvern Cricket Ground. NSW and Victoria selected full teams while South Australia sent George Wilson (later to move to Victoria and compete for VAWC), the current holder of the Victorian 25 Mile Championship.

There would be Senior and Junior (Under 21) teams races, with 4 finishers required for team points.

The following historic photo was passed onto me by VRWC life member Ray Smith some years ago and shows the Victorian team that contested that historic first Australian longer distance national walking championship<sup>2</sup>.



The 1923 Victorian Walking Team - photo taken outside the Yarra Yarra Rowing Club Sheds Back: Eric Sunderland, Les Nicholson, Bert Gardiner, Rex Merrick, Edward Winstanley, Lionel McMillan, Bill Murray Front: Vic Dowling, Ted Drayton, Frank O'Rourke

Unfortunately the grass track was water logged after continuous rain so times were very slow. NSW walker **Ernie Austen³** led early from **Bert Kitchen** and **Vic Dowling**. After covering two miles, he led them by 100 yards and was untroubled from then on, winning in 55:44. Austen, who was the dominant walker of the period, was subsequently selected to represent Australia in the 1924 Olympics in Paris, where he would contest the 10,000m track walk event the following year.

1912 Olympian Bill Murray<sup>4</sup> showed his experience, moving up through the field to pass all the chasers except for Vic Dowling who finished 2 seconds ahead of him in second place with Murray taking third. Victoria won both the Open

<sup>2 1</sup> Mile and 3 Mile track walks were held with the bi-annual Australian Track and Field Championships but this was the first attempt at staging a longer distance walk championship.

<sup>3</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wa-ernie-austen.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wa-ernie-austen.pdf</a>

<sup>4</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-bill-murray.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-bill-murray.pdf</a>

Teams event and the Junior Teams event.



1923 Silver medallist Vic Dowling (left) shakes hands with winner Ernie Austin

The VAWC Annual Report that year described the meet as follows

# Seven Mile Australasian Championship

It is a fitting tribute to the progress of the Club, that in its second season since the revival it was entrusted with the control of an Australasian Championship. This race marks the beginning of a new period of race walking in Australia, it being the first event in which Interstate Teams comprised solely of walkers have met in competition.

The race was held on the Malvern Cricket Ground on Saturday, July 14<sup>th</sup> 1925, and proved a triummph for E. E. Austen of New South Wales, who on a track sodden with the continuous race of the preceding day, walked faultlessly and won easily in the excellent time of 55 min 44.35 secs; the minor places bewing filled by V. A. Dowling and W. Murray, both of Victoria.

Fine team work, under the captaincy of Ted Drayton, resulted in Victoria winning the teams race and thus holding the "Glover Shield" for 12 months. The Victorian Junior Team also proved superior to its opponents, finishing its four in the first five positions.

For the record, the results read as follows

# Australasian Open 7 Mile Walk Championship, Malvern Cricket Ground, Melbourne, 14th July 1923

1.	Ernie Austen	NSW	55:44.2
2.	Vic Dowling	VIC	57:25
3.	Bill Murray	VIC	57:27
4.	Bert Kitchen	NSW	58:25
5.	Norm Asker	VIC	58:47
6.	Eric Sunderland	VIC	58:55
7.	George Wilson	SA	59:10
8.	Ernie Smith	NSW	59:20
9.	Ted Drayton	VIC	59:52
10.	Rex Merrick	VIC	60:10
11.	Mick ("Joe") McNamara	NSW	60:58
12.	Bert Gardiner	VIC	61:03
13.	Frank O'Rourke	VIC	61:10
14.	Lyle Brown	NSW	63:07
15.	Bob Osborne	VIC	63:14
16.	Jack Merrifield	VIC	63:17
17.	Ted Winstanley	VIC	63:52
18.	Jack Parker	NSW	63:59

19.	Reg Foster	NSW	64:10
20.	Lionel McMillen	VIC	65:24
21.	Harry Campbell	NSW	67:23
	F. Johnson	NSW	DNF
	M. Watson	SA	DNF

# Australasian Junior (U21) 7 Mile Walk Championship, Malvern Cricket Ground, Melbourne, 14th July 1923

1.	Vic Dowling	VIC	57:25
2.	Eric Sunderland	VIC	58:55
3.	Lyle Brown	NSW	63:07
4.	Bob Osborne	VIC	63:14
5.	Ted Winstanley	VIC	63:52
6.	Jack Parker	NSW	63:59
7.	Reg Foster	NSW	64:10
8.	Lionel McMillen	VIC	65:24

Senior Teams Victoria 33 NSW 52 Junior Teams Victoria 10 NSW DNQ

In the evening following the event, a dance was held, followed by a Sunday trip on the Puffing Billy, then going right through to Gembrook.

## 1924 AUSTRALASIAN 7 MILE CHAMPIONSHIP, SYDNEY, 8 NOVEMBER 1924

The good form of 1923 Australasian 7 Mile title holder Ernie Austen continued into 1924. In February he easily won the Australian Track championship walks in Hobart – the One Mile Walk in 6:45 and the Three Mile Walk in 22:33. A correspondent commented that "his wins reminded one of W. Murray in his prime". Then in March, he won the NSW track walks in similar style. He was now the unchallenged champion on both road and track.

The veteran walker's efforts were rewarded with Olympic selection and Austen, now in his thirties, proudly made the trip to Paris for the 10,000m track walk. Amazingly and controversially, he was warned in the first lap by the French judge who thought his gait doubtful. In the second lap the American judge ordered him off when he was lying third and was doing well.

Disillusioned, he returned to Australia and retired from racewalking. This sad fact coincided with the return to competition of the 1920 Olympic silver medallist **George Parker**<sup>5</sup> who set to work with a will, got his weight back to normal and, in quick succession, turned in a series of very high quality performances that rewrote the record books.

First in early November 1924 he won the NSW 7 Mile championship in pouring rain. On this occasion he broke the Australasian records for 4 miles (29:58), 5 miles (37:40), 6 miles (45:19.5) and 7 miles (53:02.2).

A week later he fronted for the second Australasian 7 Mile Walk Championship which was held at the Sydney Sports Ground on 8th November 1924.

Unchallenged, he won the the championship by over 2 minutes, creating new State records for all distances from 2 to 7 miles and setting new Australasian records for 4 miles (29:42), 5 miles (37:28), 6 miles (45:17) and 7 miles (53:07). A strong field of 25 walkers contested the race, with NSW taking the first 3 places.

The annual report of the VAWC for that year commented as follows

Despite the fact of the senior teams defeat, the tour proved successful in as much as lasting friendship was established between the States and considerable progress was made towards the establishment of an Australasian Walking Union. The expenses incurred were heavy but the whole amount, with the exception of £3.14.4, was collected by a social Committee under the control of F. J. O'Rourke and C. Prichard, ably assisted by the Victorian Ladies Walking Club and was not a direct charge upon the Club funds.

# Australasian Open 7 Mile Walk Championship, Sydney Sports Ground, Sydney, 8 November 1924

1.	George Parker	NSW	53:07
2.	Albert Kitchen	NSW	55:17
3.	Ernest Smith	NSW	57:30
4.	Victor Dowling	VIC	57:52
5.	William Morse	VIC	57:23
6.	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	58:41
7.	Jack Parker	NSW	59:04
8.	Herbert (Bert) Gardiner	VIC	59:20
9.	Robert Heathwood	NSW	59:23
10.	Lyle Brown	NSW	59:34
11.	Reginald Foster	NSW	59:44
12.	Jack Batger	NSW	59:54
13.	Robert Osborne	VIC	60:20
14.	Ernest Pritchard	VIC	60:20
15.	George Wilson	VIC	60:52
16.	Edward Drayton	VIC	61:00
17.	Edward Winstanley	VIC	61:10
18.	Raymond Latham	NSW	61:31
19.	Leslie Moroney	VIC	61:34
20.	Jack Larkin	NSW	61:44
21.	James Cole	SA	62:50
22.	Hugh Collins	VIC	64:07
23.	Frederick Chapman	NSW	DNF
24.	William Pitt	NSW	DNF
25.	William Hayward	NSW	DNF

<sup>5</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wa-george-parker.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wa-george-parker.pdf</a>

# Australasian Junior 7 Mile Walk Championship, Sydney Sports Ground, Sydney, 8 November 1924

1.	Victor Dowling	VIC	57:52
2.	William Morse	VIC	57:23
3.	Jack Parker	NSW	59:04
4.	Robert Heathwood	NSW	59:23
5.	Reginald Foster	NSW	59:44
6.	Robert Osborne	VIC	60:20
7.	Ernest Pritchard	VIC	60:20
8.	Edward Winstanley	VIC	61:10
9.	Raymond Latham	NSW	61:31
10.	Jack Larkin	NSW	61:44
11.	Hugh Collins	VIC	64:07

Senior TeamsNSW 32VIC 50Junior TeamsVIC 16NSW 21



George Parker exuded power as a walker. At 6 feet in height and weighing in at 12 stone 10 lbs when fully fit, he physically intimidated his rivals and could have excelled at most sports.

## 1925 AUSTRALASIAN 7 MILE CHAMPIONSHIP, ADELAIDE, 15 AUGUST 1925

1925 saw 1924 winner George Parker expand his repertoire in winning the NSW 20 Mile walk title, one of a series of good walks in what was a strong winter. Yet, he chose to bypass the third Australasian 7 Mile Championship which to be held at the Adelaide Cricket Ground as a curtain raiser to the Australian Rules football final on Saturday 15 th August 1925.

His absence, along with the retirement of Ernie Austen, opened the door up for a new champion, and it was young Victorian **Herbert ("Bert") Gardiner**<sup>6</sup> who took up the challenge. Walking in front of a crowd of 60,000 spectators, the largest crowd to watch an Australian athletic championship, Bert scored a 6 second victory over fellow Victorian **Joe Mulcahy**, with **William Pitt** of NSW in third place. Overall, Victoria dominated, winning both the Senior and Junior Shields. Once again, the championship saw walkers from Victoria, NSW and SA only.

It was uncertain for a while as to whether Victoria would be in a position to send a team. The VAWC had been in turmoil during that year, with much dissension amongst club members. In fact, it looked likely to disband at one stage. Luckily the issues were resolved, a new Hon. Secretary-Treasurer was appointed in the person of Rex Merrick and a full team travelled to Adelaide.



Start of 3<sup>rd</sup> Australian 7 Mile Championship at the Adelaide Oval - winner Bert Gardiner with x over head



Bert Gardiner wins

Australasian Open 7 Mile Walk Championship, Adelaide Cricket Ground, Adelaide, 15 August 1925

1.	Herbert ("Bert") Gardiner	VIC	57:03
2.	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	57:09
3.	William Pitt	NSW	58:11
4.	Robert Osborne	VIC	59:15
5.	Raymond Latham	NSW	59:51
6.	George Isbister	VIC	59:55
7.	George Wilson	VIC	60:00
8.	Jack Harris	NSW	60:24
9.	William Hayward	NSW	60:29
10.	Frederick Chapman	NSW	61:05
11.	Victor Dowling	VIC	61:07
12.	Leslie Moroney	VIC	61:10
13.	Patrick McNamara	SA	61:16
14.	Jack Larkin	NSW	62:25
15.	Edward Drayton	VIC	63:05
16.	Edward Winstanley	VIC	63:09
17.	Thomas Grandison	VIC	63:14
18.	Pryce Parham	SA	63:25
19.	Jack Batger	NSW	64:16
	John McCormack	SA	64:23
21.	Philip McCavanagh	SA	64:49
22.	Francis Penny	SA	64:59
23.	Thomas Wyatt	SA	65:05
24.	Philip Campbell	SA	65:16
25.	Roy Campbell	SA	65:20
26.	P. Bald	SA	65:51
27.	Richard Winstanley	NSW	68:32

# Australasian Junior 7 Mile Walk Championship, Adelaide Cricket Ground, Adelaide, 15 August 1925

<ol> <li>Robert Osborne</li> </ol>		V	IC	59:	15
<ol><li>Raymond Latha</li></ol>	m	N	SW	59:5	51
3. George Isbister		V	IC	59:5	55
4. William Haywar	rd	N	SW	60:2	29
<ol><li>Frederick Chapr</li></ol>	nan	N	SW	61:0	)5
6. Victor Dowling		V	IC	61:0	)7
7. Leslie Moroney		V	IC	61:	10
<ol><li>Jack Larkin</li></ol>		N	SW	62:2	25
<ol><li>Thomas Grandis</li></ol>	son	V	IC	63:	14
<ol><li>Pryce Parham</li></ol>		S.	A	63:2	25
<ol><li>John McCorma</li></ol>	ck	S	A	64:2	23
12. Philip Campbell		S.	A	65:	16
13. Roy Campbell		S	A	65:2	20
Senior Teams VIC 3	31	NSW	48	SA	92
Junior Teams VIC 1	17	NSW	19	SA	42

As a matter of record, on 21 November 1925, George Parker went on another record breaking spree in winning the NSW 7 Mile championship, continuing on for the full hour on a specially prepared track (5 laps to the mile). In winning, he broke six NSW and Australasian records. These included 4 miles (29:31.8), 5 miles (37:09.8), 6 miles (44:50.4), 10000m (46:32), 7 miles (52:45.2) and 1 hour (7 miles 1649 yards 1 foot 9 inches). His 10000m time was over a minute faster than the winning time of Frigerio in the 1924 Olympics and does really raise the question – could anyone have beaten Parker if he had chosen to train for a second Olympics?

## 1926 AUSTRALASIAN 7 MILE CHAMPIONSHIP, MELBOURNE, 28 AUGUST 1926

Short at 5' 3" in height and slimly built, **Eric (Mo) Sunderland**<sup>7</sup> had burst onto the local Victorian walking scene in 1923. In his first season, he had made the Victorian team which contested the inaugural 1923 Australasian 7 Mile Championship, coming a gallant sixth in 58:55, only 90 seconds behind NSW winner Ernie Austen. But he did not build on this solid start, preferring instead to mix it with the runners.

It was not until 1925 that he returned to walking, quickly proving himself unassailable on the Victorian front. Surprisingly, he opted to bypass the trial walk set by the Victorian selectors and was controversially left out of the Victorian team for the 1925 Australasian 7 Mile Championship in Adelaide. But this proved to be but a blip on the horizon and 1926 saw him in record breaking mode.

He foreshadowed his intentions with a 6 mile walk at the Mildura Recreation Reserve (he lived in Mildura). His time of 43:42.4 was well under the current Australasian record but was not ratified by VAAA due to the nature of the meet. Then in March, he produced one of the greatest walks ever seen in Australia when he won the Victorian 10 Mile Track Walking Title in the new World Record time of 1:14:39.6. He was some 6 minutes ahead of second place getter Bert Gardiner and well below the current world best of 1:15:57.4, set by George Larner in London in 1908. In fact, his walk smashed all Victorian and Australasian records for 5 Miles onwards. This winning time would not be beaten on the local front until 1952 when Ted Allsopp won the title with 1.14:37 – it took 26 years for a Victorian walker to match his time.

He showed in August 1926 that this walk was no fluke when he travelled to NSW to contest the NSW 7 Mile Walking Championship at the Sydney Showgrounds. 1920 Olympic silver medallist George Parker was expected to win but Sunderland beat him on his own home ground with a time of 55:45.2.

It was only a couple of weeks before he was back in action, this time in the 4<sup>th</sup> annual Australasian 7 Mile Walk Championship in Melbourne. Interestingly, while large numbers of Victorians and SA walkers competed, NSW was conspicuous by its absence.

This proved an easy win for Sunderland, his time of 55:16.6 seeing him finish some 42 seconds ahead of fellow Victorian **Bob Osborne**. Without the usual strong NSW team against which to compete, Victoria easily won both the Senior and Junior Teams competitions.

<sup>7</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-eric-sunderland.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-eric-sunderland.pdf</a>



Eric Sunderland wins the 1926 Australasian 7 Mile Championship in Melbourne

# The VAWC annual report for that year commented

AUSTRALASIAN CHAMPIONSHIPS – The Fourth Seven Miles Walking Championships – Teams and Individual – of Australasia was conducted on the Amateur Sports Ground, Melbourne, on 28th August 1926. The strongest available team represented your Club in this event and succeeded in retaining all four titles, despite strong competition from the South Australians, who although only the "Baby" member of the Union, have made considerable enhancement and will be a formidable proposition in the coming seasons. New South Wales was only represented by two individual members, and although New Zealand also entered an individual, he failed to compete.

New South Wales did not enter a team in either division, and grave concern was felt by the other competing States, at the failure of the "Mother" State to be fully represented in these events for the second year in succession.



Victorian Bert Gardiner is handed the Glover Shield at the conclusion of the 1926 Australasian 7 Mile Championship From left to right are Ted Drayton (Vic), Snowy McCavanagh (SA), unknown, Bill Dickinson (Sec. VAAA), Rex Merrick (Vic Judge), Bill Billsborrow (VAAA Official), Jim Cole (SA), Frank O'Rourke (Judge), Bert Gardiner (Vic Capt), Harry Fitzgerald (SA Judge), Bob Osborne (Vic).

# Australasian Open 7 Mile Walk Championship, Amateur Sports Ground, Melbourne, 28 August 1926 1. Eric Sunderland VIC 55:16.6

1.	Eric Sunderland	VIC	55:16.6
2.	Robert Osborne	VIC	55:58
3.	Thomas Wyatt	SA	56:05
4.	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	56:27
5.	Bert Gardiner	VIC	56:30
6.	James Allen	VIC	56:50
7.	Jack Merrifield	VIC	
8.	Thomas Terrill	SA	57:20
9.	Walter Mansfield	SA	
10.	Philip Campbell	SA	
11.	Edward Winstanley	VIC	
12.	Ronald McDonald	VIC	
13.	James Cole	SA	
14.	Roy Campbell	SA	
	William Morse	VIC	DQ

Others to race included SA walkers Philip McCavanagh, Alan Miller (Junior), Pat McNamara, A Treeaven and John Larner, Victorians A Davies, Cliff Fort, Aub Eve and Harry Vine and two NSW walkers. Alas, the results are incomplete.

# Australasian Junior 7 Mile Walk Championship, Amateur Sports Ground, Melbourne, 28 August 1926

			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
1.	Robert Osborne		VIC	55:58
2.	Thomas Wyatt		SA	56:05
3.	James Allen		VIC	56:50
4.	Walter Mansfield		SA	
5.	Ronald McDonal	d	VIC	
6.	Roy Campbell		SA	
7.	Leslie Moroney		VIC	
8.	Pryce Parham		SA	
Senior '	<b>Feams</b> VIC 25	SA SA	57	
Junior'	Teams VIC 16	SA SA	20	

## 1927 AUSTRALASIAN 7 MILE CHAMPIONSHIP, SYDNEY, 24 SEPTEMBER 1927

1927 saw 1926 Australasian 7 Mile Walk winner Eric Sunderland testing himself over the longer distances. First he won the annual Frankston to St. Kilda 25 mile classic in an Australasian best time of 3:53:16.4, beating Bill Murray's record by 5 minutes. Considering the appalling weather conditions, this was a remarkable feat, yet it was accomplished by training for three nights a week for three weeks. He then followed this up with a win in the VAWC 20 Mile Championship, becoming the first Australian walker to break 3 hours. His time of 2:57:06 was well ahead of Murray's best time of 3:06:36.

Yet, he chose not to defend his Australasian 7 Mile Walk title, such was his seeming ambivalence towards walking. With the discipline excluded from the 1928 Olympics, what was left for a man of his ability to pursue. It is not surprising that he looked for other ways to make the papers. Amongt the most astounding was his dance of 50 Miles from Geelong to Melbourne in 1928.

Sunderland was a pork butcher at a time when people worked hard and leisure time was non existent. His job meant early hours and long days and, from our modern perspective, his training was intermittent and minimal. He flitted into and out of the sport and never really put more than 6 months of training together at any one time. Yet his performances stand out in their brilliance. He was indeed one of our greatest walkers and we can only wonder what he could have done if he had experienced the opportunities that are on offer in the modern era.

If Sunderland had opted to contest the 1927 championship, there was no certainty he would have retained his title, as 1924 winner and Australian 7 Mile record holder **George Parker** had returned for yet another tilt at the title. And he did this in fine style on the Manly Oval in Sydney, with a dominant performance, his winning time of 53:53.4 well ahead of his rivals.

He led his NSW team mates to significant teams victories in both the Senior and Junior races.

**Bert Gardiner** improved from 5<sup>th</sup> in 1926 to third this time around, with a much faster time of 54:45 (especially compared with his 1925 winning time of 57:03). The meet is also significant for introducing 16 year old **Tom Daintry**<sup>8</sup> (NSW) and 17 year old **Jim Gaylor**<sup>9</sup> (VIC). They would on to become legends of our sport in later years.

# Australasian Open 7 Mile Walk Championship, Manly Oval, Sydney, 24 September 1927

1.	George Parker	NSW	53:53.6
2.	Raymond Latham	NSW	54:32
3.	Bert Gardiner	VIC	54:45.4
4.	Frederick Chapman	NSW	55:56
5.	Robert Osborne	VIC	56:27
6.	Reginald Foster	NSW	56:54
7.	Thomas Wyatt	SA	57:17
8.	Philip Campbell	SA	57:20
9.	Ernie Austin	NSW	57:30
10.	Thomas Daintry	NSW	57:31
11.	Alan Hart	VIC	57:41
12.	Clifford Fort	VIC	57:55
13.	James Gaylor	VIC	58:00
14.	Harry Vine	VIC	58:23
15.	Alan Miller	SA	59:03
16.	Francis O'Rourke	VIC	59:04
17.	Aubrey Eve	VIC	59:12
18.	Thomas Terrell	SA	59:19
19.	Roy Campbell	SA	59:43
20.	John Larner	SA	59:56
21.	Philip McCavanagh	SA	59:58
22.	Allan Davies	VIC	60:13
23.	John Richmond	NSW	62:12
24.	Edward Hingston	NSW	65:30

Australasian Junior 7 Mile Walk Championship, Manly Oval, Sydney, 24 September 1927

1. Raymond Latham NSW 54:32

8 See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-tom-daintry.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-tom-daintry.pdf</a>

<sup>9</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-jim-gaylor.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-jim-gaylor.pdf</a>

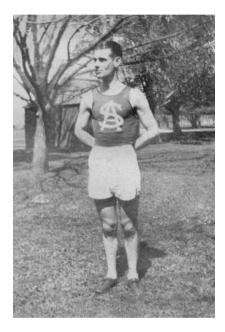
2. Frederi	ck Chapman	NSW	55:56
3. Thoma	s Daintry	NSW	57:31
4. Alan H	art	VIC	57:41
<ol><li>Cliffor</li></ol>	d Fort	VIC	57:55
6. James	Gaylor	VIC	58:00
7. Harry	Vine	VIC	58:23
8. Alan M	Iiller	SA	59:03
<ol><li>Aubrey</li></ol>	Eve	VIC	59:12
10. Roy Ca	ampbell	SA	59:43
11. John R	ichmond	NSW	62:12
Senior Teams	NSW 32	VIC 58	SA 81
<b>Junior Teams</b>	NSW 14	VIC 22	

## 1929 7 MILE TEAMS PREMIERSHIP, ADELAIDE, 21 SEPT 1929

After five Australasian 7 Mile Championships in 5 years (1923-1927), the Australian Walking Clubs decided to make it a biennial affair, with the carnival to be held in odd years, starting with 1929. It was also renamed as *The 7 Miles Team Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia*. The concept of an Australasian Championship had now been dropped. No New Zealand walkers had ever attended and the push was now to grow the event as a national one.

That meant walkers had to wait 2 years before the next Australian 7 Mile Walk Championship was scheduled. Like the five before it, this one featured walkers from Victoria, NSW and SA but none from further afield.

It is significant for a number of reasons. Firstly, it was the first time that a South Australian had won the championship, with junior walker **Horace Wilson**'s winning time of 53:17 an impressive debut. Secondly, the race saw junior walkers filling three of the first four places, with NSW walkers **Tom Daintry** second with 53:26 and **Jack Campbell** fourth with 54:54. Finally, it saw SA win both the Senior and Junior teams events. The State had come of age with regard to racewalking.







Medallists Horrie Wilson, Tom Daintry (right of middle photo) and Joe Mulcahy

# Open 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Adelaide, 21 September 1929

1.	Horace (Horrie) Wilson	SA	53:17
2.	Thomas Daintry	NSW	53:26
3.	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	54:43
4.	Jack Campbell	NSW	54:54
5.	Roy Campbell	SA	54:59
6.	Jack Coffey	VIC	55:19
7.	John Larner	SA	55:58
8.	Bert Gardiner	VIC	56:03
9.	Philip McCavanagh	SA	56:29
10.	Alan Hart	VIC	56:50
11.	Jack Pretty	VIC	57:21
12.	Philip Campbell	SA	57:33
13.	John Richmond	NSW	57:35
14.	Alan Miller	SA	57:54
15.	Francis Collins	NSW	58:33
16.	John McCormack	SA	58:34
17.	Victor Cocks	SA	58:36
18.	Frank Scully	VIC	58:37
19.	William Jennings	SA	58:44
20.	Leonard Brady	SA	58:56
21.	George Northcote	SA	59:07
22.	Aubrey Eve	VIC	59:51
23.	James Gaylor	VIC	60:13

24. Jack Leydstrom	NSW	61:05
25. R. Obern	SA	61:44
26. Ronald Hester	VIC	63:00
27. E.Cumins	NSW	63:29
Frederick Chapman	NSW	DQ
K. Godfrey	SA	DQ
William Clark	NSW	DO

# Junior 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Adelaide, 21 September 1929

1.	Horace (Horrie) Wilson	SA	53:17
2.	Thomas Daintry	NSW	53:26
3.	Jack Campbell	NSW	54:54
4.	Alan Hart	VIC	56:50
5.	Alan Miller	SA	57:54
6.	Frank Scully	VIC	58:37
7.	George Northcote	SA	59:07
8.	James Gaylor	VIC	60:13

Senior TeamsSA 48VIC 54NSW 69Junior TeamsSA 21NSW 27VIC 30



The Victorian team at the 1929 Australasian 7 Mile Championships in Adelaide

Back: Jack Coffey, Jim Gaylor, Frank Scully, Ron Hester Middle: Alan Hart, Mr Byrnes (judge), Joe Mulcahy, Alf Robinson (Manager), Aub Eve Front: Jack Pretty, Bert Gardiner

## 1931 7 MILE TEAMS PREMIERSHIP, MELBOURNE, 29 AUGUST 1931

The 1931 Australasian 7 Mile Championship had been allocated to Victoria but by now the Great Depression had bitten deeply into Australian society, with unemployment rising towards 30% and with poverty and unrest widespread.

A decision was made to continue with the meet, choosing a shell grit track at the Royal Showgrounds in Melbourne in preference to the usual grass surface. Victorians would certainly be in attendance but what of the interstaters? As it turned out, SA send a good contingent of walkers, but NSW was sadly but understandably missing.

The 7 Mile race was again won by a Junior, namely **Glen Houghton** of SA, in a good 54:16, ahead of Victorians **Joe Mulcahy, Jack Cummins** and **Jack Pretty**. Victoria won the Senior Teams competition while SA won the Junior teams competition, helped considerably by Houghton's winning performance. The meet also saw the first appearance of 20 year old Victorian **Frank McGuire**<sup>10</sup>, then in his first year of racewalking. Frank would go on to have a wonderful career as a coach and as an international judge.

Victorian **Jim Gaylor**, way down in 19<sup>th</sup> place, would find his true calling some 6 weeks later in the VRWC 50 mile championship at the Showgrounds in October 1931. The event had been put on the track to allow Jack Lewis to attack his various State records and Jim had been talked into participating simply to help Jack. But it was Jim who won the event and set new Victorian records for all distances from 15 miles to 50 miles. His 50 mile time of 8:49:33 beat the Lewis's State record by a massive 32 minutes.

Open 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Royal Showgrounds, Melb, 29 August 1931

CII /	wine reams rremiership or	tile walk	ing Ciubs of
1.	Glen Houghton	SA	54:16
2.	Joseph Mulcahy	VIC	54:18
3.	Jack Cummins	VIC	54:28
4.	Jack Pretty	VIC	55:30
5.	Jack Deere	SA	55:39
6.	George Isbister	VIC	55:40
7.	Philip Campbell	SA	55:47
8.	Francis Scully	VIC	56:03
9.	Ralph Reynolds	SA	56:15
10.	John Larner	SA	56:28
11.	Jack Coffey	VIC	56:40
12.	Milo Bottroff	SA	57:26
13.	Joseph Farrelly	SA	57:28
14.	Roy Campbell	SA	57:31
15.	Leslie Stanton	VIC	57:44
16.	Francis McGuire	VIC	57:50
17.	Ronald McDonald	VIC	58:10
18.	Robert Osborne	VIC	59:30
19.	Jim Gaylor	VIC	59:57
20.	William Marston	VIC	60:05
21.	Brian Oke	VIC	60:40
22.	Con Shanahan	VIC	61:01
23.	Harry Roche	VIC	62:13

Junior 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Royal Showgrounds, Melb, 29 August 1931

			0
1.	Glen Houghton	SA	54:16
2.	Jack Deere	SA	55:39
3.	Ralph Reynolds	SA	56:15
4.	Milo Bottroff	SA	57:26
5.	Joseph Farrelly	SA	57:28
6.	Francis McGuire	VIC	57:50
7.	Jim Gaylor	VIC	59:57
8.	William Marston	VIC	60:05
9.	Brian Oke	VIC	60:40
10.	Con Shanahan	VIC	61:01
11.	Harry Roche	VIC	62:13

<sup>10</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-frank-mcguire.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-frank-mcguire.pdf</a>

Senior TeamsVIC 34SA 44Junior TeamsSA 10VIC 26

## 1933 7 MILE TEAMS PREMIERSHIP, SYDNEY, 9 SEPTEMBER 1933

The 1933 Australasian 7 Mile Championship had been allocated to NSW with the Great Depression still biting into the Australian economy and into Australian families.

On this occasion, Victoria was able to send a team but SA opted out. Hence the meet became a two way contest between Victoria and NSW. The venue was Weigall Oval in Rushcutters Bay, Sydney.

NSW walker **William Clark** had been disqualified in his only Australian 7 Mile Championship previous appearance in 1929 but went into the 1933 7 Mile Championship as a clear favourite. He had won the 1933-1934 Australian 3 Mile and 1 Mile walks in Adelaide in January of that year and had dominated the NSW scene, winning the 1 Mile, 3 Mile and 7 Mile walk titles and setting a State record of 13:55.6 for the 2 Mile, easily breaking the previous record of 14:03.2, held by 1920 Olympic silver medallist George Parker.

He made no mistakes on his home turf, winning with 54:45.2, ahead of a duo of Victorians in **Joe O'Farrell** and **Jack Cummins**.

The walker way down in 10<sup>th</sup> place, **Athol Stubbs**<sup>11</sup> of NSW, would go on to become the dominant Australian walker of the 1930s and 1940s. This was his first interstate appearance and it gave little inkling of what was to come.

Alex Philpott<sup>12</sup> was part of the Victorian team that travelled to Sydney to contest the Victoria vs NSW 7 Mile Teams Race which was held at Weigell Oval. Although he only came 18<sup>th</sup> with a time of 61:11, it must have been a wonderful experience for a 19 year old athlete.



The 1933 Victorian team at Manly beach in Sydney; AlexPhilpott is on the far right.

# Open 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Weigall Oval, Sydney, 9 September 1933

	1	-	
1.	William Clark	NSW	54:45.2
2.	Joe O'Farrell	VIC	54:50
3.	Jack Cummins	VIC	54:54
4.	Tom Daintry	NSW	55:35
5.	William Marston	VIC	56:59
6.	Jim Gaylor	VIC	57:56
7.	Lindsay Guy	VIC	58:43
8.	Brian Oke	VIC	59:10
9.	Keith McCluskey	VIC	59:43
10.	Athol Stubbs	NSW	60:22
11.	Francis Collins	NSW	60:34
12.	Lloyd Bransgrove	VIC	60:35
13.	George Gosling	NSW	61:08
14.	Albert Stafford	VIC	61:10
15.	Norman Anstee	VIC	61:16
16.	Leo Patterson	VIC	61:22
17.	Jack Nixon	NSW	62:11

<sup>11</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wa-athol-stubbs.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wa-athol-stubbs.pdf</a>

<sup>12</sup> See <a href="http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-alex-philpott.pdf">http://www.vrwc.org.au/tim-archive/articles/wv-alex-philpott.pdf</a>

18.	Alex Philpotts	VIC	62:11
19.	William London	NSW	62:56
20.	Sydney Sheedy	NSW	63:32
21.	J. Donaldson	NSW	68:04
22.	Arthur Scanlon	NSW	68:06
	Frederick Chapman	NSW	DNF
	Laurence Mink	NSW	DNF
	O. Manning	NSW	DNF

# Junior 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Weigall Oval, Sydney, 9 September 1933

1.	William Marston	VIC	56:59
2.	Keith McCluskey	VIC	59:43
3.	Lloyd Bransgrove	VIC	60:35
4.	Albert Stafford	VIC	61:10
5.	Norman Anstee	VIC	61:16
6.	Jack Nixon	NSW	62:11
7.	Alex Philpotts	VIC	62:11

Senior TeamsVIC 31NSW 47Junior TeamsVIC 10NSW 26

## 1937 7 MILE TEAMS PREMIERSHIP, MELBOURNE, 11 SEPTEMBER 1937

No Biennial Teams Championship was contested in 1935, so it was 4 years before the next Australasian 7 Mile Championship was held at the Royal Showgrounds in Melbourne, and it produced a new champion in the person of Victorian **Alan Reid**. His time of 55:17 was considered to be excellent, "considering that the track was not in the best condition".

Alan Reid had burst onto the Victorian scene in that year, winning a number of State titles. The Australasian 7 Mile Championship win was definitely a further rung up the ladder in terms of his standing and, over the next 4 years, he would win a whole swag of State titles, up till when the club was disbanded in 1942, a casualty of WWII.

The field was the smallest ever (only 17 walkers) and only Victorian and NSW walkers participated. In fact, it was only after some weeks of uncertainty that the small NSW team eventually arrived. Their team was certainly undermanned, with the withdrawal of captain and manager William Hayward and with the unavailability of Athol Stubbs.

The Junior race proved rather a fiasco, as only one of the Victorian Juniors, Laurence Grinter, completed the course, while NSW filled the first 3 places but did not field a fourth competitor to complete a team.

The visitors were accommodated in the Y.M.C.A. during their stay in Melbourne and were entertained at dinner after the race, also being escorted to various places of interest before their departure after their 5 day sojourn down south.



A young Alan Reid with training partner Jim Gaylor

# Open 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Royal Show Grounds, Melb, 11 Sept 1937

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1.	Alan Reid	VIC	55:17
2.	Keith McCluskey	VIC	56:12
3.	Sydney Sheedy	NSW	56:22
4.	Jack Cummins	VIC	56:25
5.	Raymond Rogers	VIC	57:50
6.	Athol Scanlon	NSW	59:15
7.	R. Williamson	NSW	59:59
8.	Jim Gaylor	VIC	60:10
9.	Lloyd Bransgrove	VIC	60:21
10.	Richard Holmes	NSW	60:40
11.	E. Harvey	NSW	62:49
12.	Laurence Grinter	VIC	65:07
	Jack Carland	VIC	DNF
	Colin Munro	VIC	DNF
	William Silversides	NSW	DQ
	Douglas Atherton	VIC	DQ
	James Palmer	VIC	DQ

# Junior 7 Mile Teams Premiership of the Walking Clubs of Australia, Royal Show Grounds, Melb, 11 Sept 1937

1.	R. Williamson	NSW	59:59
2.	Richard Holmes	NSW	60:40
3.	E. Harvey	NSW	62:49
4.	Laurence Grinter	VIC	65:07

**Senior Teams** VIC 12 NSW 24 **Junior Teams** No teams finished

## SUBSQUENT FEDERATION CARNIVALS

1937 was the final 7 Miles Teams Premiership of the Race Walking Clubs of Australia. It had been announced by the IOC in May 1938 that the 1940 Olympic Games would have two racewalks, the current 50km roadwalk and a new 10,000m track walk. It was duly decided by the Australian Race Walking Clubs that the Glover Shield competition distance would be altered from 7 Miles to 10,000m.

The new distance was still refused Australian Championship status and its inaugural scheduling in August 1939 had the status of *Glover Shield Interstate Carnival*, promoted by the NSW, Victorian and SA walking clubs.

1939 Athol STUBBS (NSW) 46:01 George KNOTT (VIC) 46:06 Alan REID (VIC) 57:22

After only one scheduling, the carnival was curtailed due to WWII and did not resurface until after hostilities had ceased. Further Glover Shield 10,000m walks were eventually held in 1946 and again in 1947.

1946 Alan REID (VIC) 48:40 Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 53:35 Alex PHILPOTTS (VIC) 54:08 1947 George KNOTT (VIC) 49:48 Sydney SHEEDY (NSW) 51:16 Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 52:53

In 1948, the AAU of A finally decided to schedule its own Australian 10,000m Track Walk Championship. Eight Australian 10,000m track walk championships were held over the subsequent years until in 1962 the distance was increased to 20km and the format changed from track to road.

1948	Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 49:09.0	Ray GOULDING (VIC) 49:29.0	Frank MCGUIRE (VIC) 50:34.0
1950	Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 47:48.6	Donald KEANE (WA) 48:19.4	Athol STUBBS (NSW) 48:38.0
1952	Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 46:08.0	Ernie RYALL (VIC) 48:34.0	George NEVITT (VIC) 48:49.0
1953	Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 46:40.0	George NEVITT (VIC) 47:23.0	Keith GUYOT (VIC) 48:08.0
1955	Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 47:10.0	Edward FOLLAND (SA) 49:02.0	Harry SUMMERS (VIC) 49:21.0
1957	Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 46:12.0	Noel FREEMAN (VIC) 46:51.8	Ronald CRAWFORD (NSW) 47:19.8
1959	Ted ALLSOPP (VIC) 47:07.8	Noel FREEMAN (VIC) 47:58.8	Donald KEANE (WA) 50:37.6
1961	Ron CRAWFORD (NSW) 48:20.4	Bob GARDINER (VIC) 49:05.0	Logan IRWIN (NSW) 49:37.6

The Glover Shield continued to be held in non-championship years, ensuring that a major interstate 10,000m walking championship was on offer each calendar year.

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1949, Glover Shield 10,000m Walk, Sydney, 28th May
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1951, Glover Shield 10,000m Walk, Melbourne, 26th May

1954, Glover Shield 10,000m Walk, Adelaide, 15th May

1956, Glover Shield 10,000m Walk, Sydney, 28th April

1958, Glover Shield 10,000m Walk, Brisbane, 10th May

After 1958, major changes were made by the newly formed Australian Federation of Amateur Walking Clubs. The Glover Shield became a purely senior event under the auspices of AFAWC and a separate Federation shield (the Robinson Shield) was contested for juniors, also over 10 km. The Glover Shield was now alternated bi-annually with the Alexander Cup which was contested over the 50 km distance.

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1960, Glover Shield 10,000m Walk, Melbourne, 18<sup>th</sup> June 1962, Glover Shield 10,000m Walk, Sydney, 26<sup>th</sup> May etc
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The Alexander Cup had been held intermittently before WWII. After the war, it was scheduled biennally. The following schedulings have been found

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1930, Alexander Cup 50km, Bankstown (in conjunction with NSW 50km), 6th September
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1934, Alexander Cup 50km, Melbourne (in conjunction with VIC 50km)

1936, Alexander Cup 50km, Sydney (in conjunction with NSW 50km), 5th September

1938, Alexander Cup 50km, Melbourne (in conjunction with VIC 50km)

1946, Alexander Cup 50km, Melbourne (in conjunction with VIC 50km), 28th September

1948, Alexander Cup 50km, Sydney (in conjunction with NSW 50km), 18th September

1950, Alexander Cup 50km, Adelaide (in conjunction with SA 50km), 16th September

1952, Alexander Cup 50km, Melbourne (in conjunction with VIC 50km), 27th September

1953, Alexander Cup 50km, Adelaide (in conjunction with SA 50km), 3<sup>rd</sup> October

1955, Alexander Cup 50km, Sydney (in conjunction with NSW 50km), 17th September

1957, Alexander Cup 50km, Melbourne (in conjunction with VIC 50km), 28th September

1959, Alexander Cup 50km, Brisbane, 9th May

1961, Alexander Cup 50km, Sydney (in conjunction with NSW 50km), 16th September

1963, Alexander Cup 50km, Melbourne (in conjunction with VIC 50km), 28th September

After the 1963 carnival, the Alexander Cup was changed to 20km and continued to be contested over this new distance until it was finally decommissioned after the 1989 Federation Carnival.

These are discussed separately.

Tim Erickson Thursday 20<sup>th</sup> June 2019